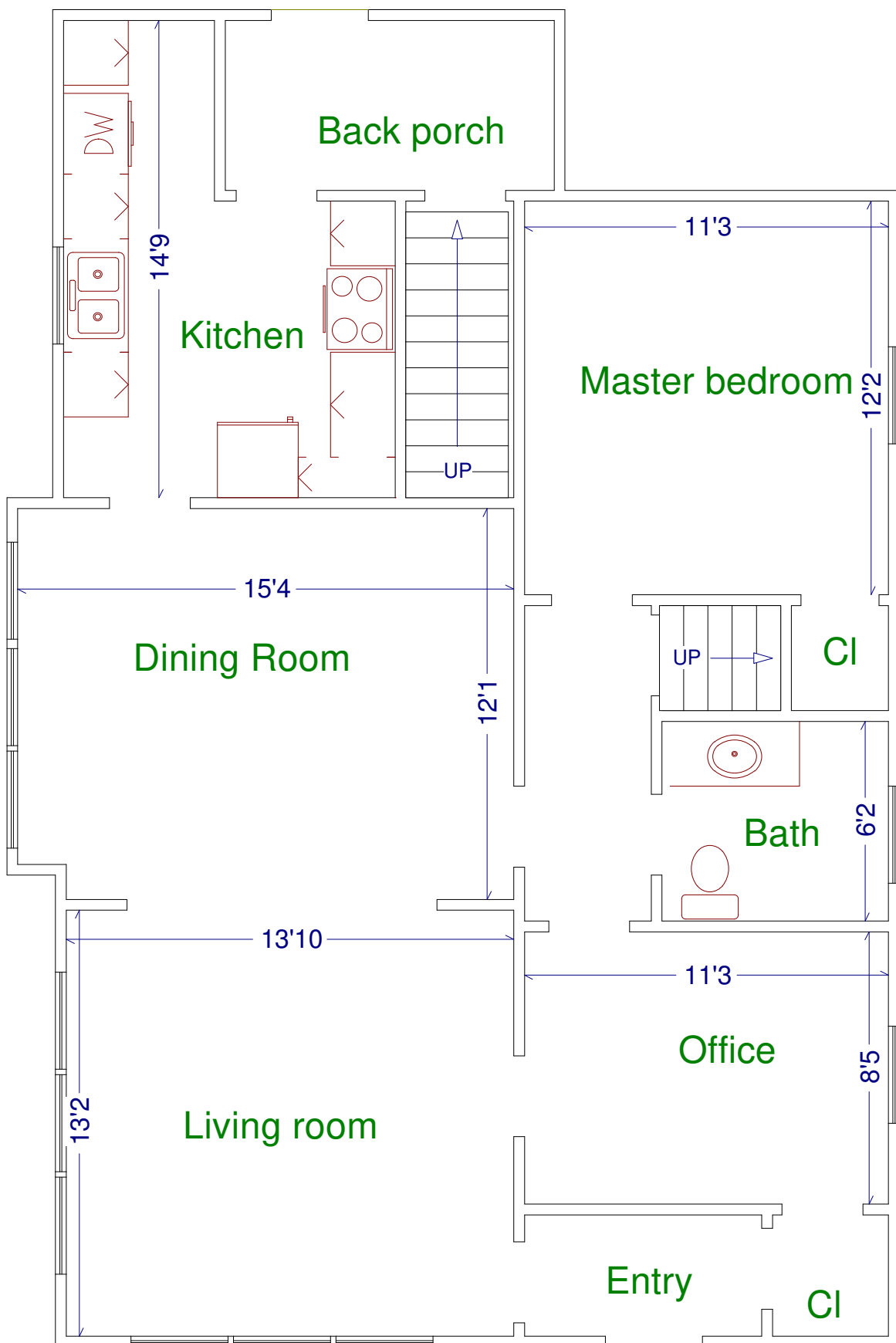




LIVING AREA
1039 sq ft